

Titre / Title
HIGH RELIABILITY
LOW LOSS COAXIAL
CABLE ASSEMBLIES

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GENERIC SPECIFICATION

REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001

7/B

Date: April 24th, 19 **ED/REV:**

PAGE: 2/32

DOCUMENTATION CHANGE NOTICE

REVISION OR	DATE	CHANGE	
ISSUE			
4 -	24/10/12	-Updated with new Radiall codification (§3): added two digits at the end and added SHF4.8MS codification, cancelled SHF4.2MS, 5MSLW2 and SHF13MS.	
		- Updated sine vibration level: 30g instead of 26g	
		- Updated random vibration level: 38.5 grms instead of 23.76grms	
		- Updated Mechanical shock level: 800g, 0.3ms instead of 600g,	
5	03/06/2014	Marking change: The Serial number configuration is modified (see	
5-	05/00/2014	(322) (37.3) + add more information about marking type in function of the	
		sign of ports if they are requested or not	
5 A	12/08/2015	Delete Mechanical Shock during qualification test (according to ESCC requirement)	
6 –	15/02/2018	Updated with:	
		-Change of the qualification flow chart (identical at ESCC3408)	
		Added new codifications for cable and connectors (83.1.8, 3.2)	
		-Added new confications for cable and conflectors (§5.1 & 5.2) -Corrected the reference of IEC specification in §16.2: 61726	
		-Corrected document: PAOP A 0019 (PID for SHE cable assemblies	
		manufactured at Radiall IDA) replaced by PAQ CHR 0014 (PID for SHE cable assemblies manufactured by PAQ CHR 0014 (PID for	
7	05/10/2010	SHF cable assemblies manufactured by Radiall CHR)	
/ -	05/10/2018	Updated to change the LAT chart: identical at ESCC3408	
7 A	19/10/2018	Updated with TAS recommendation: Add X-ray test at 100%, add	
		Thermal cycling test in Final Production Test for FM	
7 B	24/04/2019	Updated with minor correction:	
		- §16.11 & 16.14: Added comments: Connect the connectors of	
		the cable assemblies under test with complementary savers or	
		connectors during thermal cycling	
		- §16.18.1: Sine vibration: correction for typing error: 5Hz	
		instead of 10Hz	
		- §16.12: Microsection: add of the number of sample to do	



GENERIC SPECIFICATION REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001

Date:

April 24th, 19

ED/REV: PAGE : 7/B

3/32

Table of contents

1.	SC	OPE	6
2.	AP	PLICABLE AND REFERENCE DOCUMENTS	6
3.	CA	BLE ASSEMBLY PART NUMBERS	7
3	3.1.	CABLE ASSEMBLY FOR FLIGHT MODEL (FM & EM)	7
4.	PIF	CCE PART TECHNICAL DESIGN	8
2	4.1. 4.2.	COAXIAL CONNECTOR	8
5.	PIF	CCE PART PROCUREMENT	8
	5.1. 5.2.	CONNECTOR	8 8
6.	INS	SPECTION & RIGHTS	8
7.	RE	QUIREMENTS	8
7	7.1.	SPECIFICATIONS	9
	7.1	.1. Conditions and Methods of Test	9
-	7.1 7.2.	2. Manufacturer's responsibility for performance of tests and inspections	9
7	7.3.	Marking	9
7	7.4.	Phase (Applicable only for Flight Model)	10
8.	PR	ODUCTION CONTROL	10
9.	FIN	VAL PRODUCTION TESTS	10
ç	9.1.	GENERAL	10
ę	9.2.	TEST METHODS AND CONDITIONS	10
, ,	9.3.		10
10.	F	AILURES	10
	10.1.	LOT FAILURE FOR FINAL PRODUCTION TESTS:	10
	10.2.	LOT FAILURE DURING SAMPLE TESTING FOR QUALIFICATION AND LOT ACCEPTANCE TESTS:	
•	10.4.	FAILED COMPONENTS	11
	10.5.	FAILURE CRITERIA	11
11.		QUALIFICATION TESTS	11
	11.1.	QUALIFICATION TESTING	
	11.	1.2. Distribution within the Sample Lot for Qualification Testing	
	11.2.		12
12.	I	OT ACCEPTANCE TESTS	12
	12.1.	LOT ACCEPTANCE TESTING	12
	12.	1.1. Sample Size	
	<i>. در</i> .12.2	Documentation	
13.	F	TINAL PRODUCTION TEST FLOW CHART (100% TESTING)	13

		GENERIC	SPECIFICAT	ION	
	a diall	REF. : RAI	REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
		Date: April 24th, 19	ED/R 7/B	EV: PAGE 4/32	:
13.1	FOR ELECTRICAL MOD	DEL (100% TESTING)			
13.2	2. FOR FLIGHT MODEL (*	100% TESTING)			14
14.	QUALIFICATION TEST	FLOW CHART	••••••		
15	I OT ACCEPTANCE TE	ST FLOW CHART			16
10.			••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	
16.	TESTS, METHODS AND	PROCEDURES	••••••		
16.1	I. VISUAL INSPECTION				
16.2	2. SCREENING EFFECTIV	ENESS (IN REVERBERATIO	N CHAMBER)		
16.3	B. DIELECTRIC WITHSTA	NDING VOLTAGE	······		
16.4	I. VSWR MEASUREMEN	IT			
16.5	5. INSERTION LOSS MEA	SUREMENT			20
16.6	6. CABLE RETENTION FO	RCE			20
16.7	7. BENDING TEST				21
16.8	3. VIBRATIONS				21
16	6.8.1. Sine Vibrations.				
16	6.8.2. Random vibratio	ons			
16.9	9. INSERTION LOSS AND	VSWR IN TEMPERATURE			
16.1	0. RADIOGRAPHIC INSPE	CTION (X-RAY)			23
16.1	1. THERMAL CYCLES				24
16	6.11.1. Thermal Cycles	- A			
16	6.11.2. Thermal Cycles	- B			
16	6.11.3. Thermal Cycles	- C			
16	6.11.4. Thermal Cycles	 Final production test 		••••••	
16.1	2. MICROSECTION		••••••		
16.1	3. INSULATION RESISTAN				
16.1	4. THERMAL STABILITY C	OF INSERTION LOSS	•••••		
16.1	15. AGEING		•••••		
16.1	16. MATING ENDURANCE.		•••••		
10.1		、、	••••••		
10.1					,27 20
16.1		••••••	•••••		20 28
16.2	20. REFOWERCICLING.		•••••		20 20
16.2	22 MATING AND LINMATIN		•••••		
16.2		2011E	••••••	••••••••••••••••••	
16.2	24 CABLE ASSEMBLY STA	BILITY UNDER AGITATION			30
17					30
1/.			••••••		
18.	DELIVERABLE DOCUN	1ENTS	••••••		
19.	MOUNTING INSTRUCT	IONS	••••••		
20.	ANGULAR POSITION F	OR ANGLED CONNECT	OR ASSEMBLIES	5	32



GENERIC SPECIFICATION				
REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001				
Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE		
April 24th, 19	7/B	5/32		

:

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure I (a) - SWEPT FREQUENCY TEST SET-UP – VECTORIAL METHOD (2 PORTS)	.19
Figure I (b) - SWEPT FREQUENCY TEST SET-UP - VECTORIAL METHOD (1 PORT)	.19
Figure II (a) - VECTORIAL METHOD OF RF INSERTION LOSS MEASUREMENTOF CABLE ASSEMBLIES.	.20

Radial	20
--------	----

GENERIC SPECIFICATION				
REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001				
Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :		
April 24th, 19	7/B	6/32		

1. <u>SCOPE</u>

This specification covers the general requirements for procurement, including final production, lot acceptance and qualification testing, and delivery of flexible coaxial low loss cable assemblies to be used in « HI-REL » applications.

SHF cable assemblies are the assembly of coaxial connectors on low loss coaxial cables. All components of RADIALL cable assembly range are designed and manufactured in house.

The connectors are specially designed for SHF cables in order to offer the best VSWR. They are soldered on the cable to assume the best electrical continuity and in consequence a high screening effectiveness.

SHF cables use a wrapped low dielectric constant PTFE tape in order to get high precision of dimensions. This technology allows a very good repeatability of electrical and mechanical performances. The electrical shield is made with a Silver-Plated Copper tape wrapped on to the insulator with dedicated machines and tools.

This specification contains the appropriate inspection and test schedules and also specifies the data documentation requirements.

Cable assemblies are delivered under RADIALL Quality Assurance Label.

2. <u>APPLICABLE AND REFERENCE DOCUMENTS</u>

The latest issue for these documents is applicable:

APPLICABLE DOCUMENT			
RQM	RADIALL Quality manual		
PAQ CHR 0014	PID for SHF cable assemblies		
IEC Publication No 410	Sampling plans and procedures for inspection by attributes		
REFERENCE DOCUMENT			
ESCC 20600	Preservation, packaging and despatch of SCC Electronic Components		
ESCC 3408	General specification for RF Cables Assemblies		
MIL-PRF 39012	Military Specification General Specification for Connectors, Coaxial, Radio-frequency		
MIL DTL 17	General specification for Cables, Radio frequency, Flexible and semi-rigid,		
MIL-STD-348	Radio Frequency connector - Interfaces		

	GENERIC SPECIF	FICATION	
Dadial Ma	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	7/32

3. CABLE ASSEMBLY PART NUMBERS

3.1. Cable Assembly for Flight Model (FM & EM)



- (1): One Radiall P/N correspond at one cable assembly configuration including the type of cable, the type of each connectors, the length of the cable assembly, the angle between the connectors, frequency range.
- (2): Only applicable for 2 angles connector assemblies.
- (3): Information necessary in the order, not written in the Radiall P/N (already include in the Radiall P/N of 1st part)

Cables P/N (4)			
00:	07 :		
01 : Cable provided by the customer	08: SHF8 MS ETFE - Ultra low loss Dia.8 mm		
02 : SHF2.4 MS PFA - Ultra low loss Dia.2.4 mm	09 : SHF8 MS FEP - Ultra low loss Dia.8 mm		
03: SHF3MS ETFE - Ultra low loss Dia.3.5 mm	10:		
04 : SHF3 MS PFA- Ultra low loss Dia.3.5 mm	11		
05 : SHF4.8MS ETFE - Ultra low loss Dia.4.8 mm	12		
32GHz			
06 : SHF 5MS – FEP - Ultra low loss Dia. 5 mm	13		

(4) As described in RADIALL technical specification for SHF cables: RAD-DET-CABL-002

Connector P/N – Series (5)		
0 : SMP	6 : TNC DC-18GHz	
1: SMP Lock	7 : High power TNC	
2:	8 : Very High Power TNC	
3 : SMA low weight	9: N	
4 : SMA		
5 : SMA 2.9		

(5) As described in RADIALL technical specification for coaxial connectors: RAD-DET-CONN-008

Connector P/N – Type (5)			
0 : Straight plug	5:Straight jack 2 Hole Flange		
1 : Right angle plug	6: Reverse Polarity		
2 : Swept plug	7: Right angle jack		
3 : Straight jack			
4: Straight jack bulkhead			



4. PIECE PART TECHNICAL DESIGN

4.1. Coaxial Connector

All the technical requirements and dimensions are described in RADIALL Technical Specification for coaxial connectors RAD-DET-CONN-008

4.2. SHF Coaxial Cable

All the technical requirements, dimensions, electrical and mechanical parameters are described in RADIALL Technical Specification for SHF coaxial cable RAD-DET-CABL-002

5. PIECE PART PROCUREMENT

5.1. Connector

Piece part	Inspection and control	Document reference
Connector	Visual	PAQ A 0010 for all cable assemblies
	Conformity of plating	Refer to PQAP and RADIALL technical
	Dimensions	specification for coaxial connectors
	Electrical tests	

5.2. SHF Coaxial cable

Piece part	Inspection and control	Document reference
SHF Cable	Visual	Refer to PQAP, RADIALL technical
	Dimensions	specification for procurement of SHF
	Inspection tests	coaxial cables

6. INSPECTION & RIGHTS

RADIALL shall be responsible of inspections performed during the complete manufacturing, the Final Production Tests and Lot Acceptance Tests.

7. <u>REQUIREMENTS</u>

The test requirements for procurement of qualified components shall only comprise Final Production Tests.

Connectors and cables could be also provided from different identified batches of previous manufacturing lots.

For LAT test (shall be specified in the order), the applicable tests shall included Final Production Test and LAT Tests.

For Qualification (shall be specified in the order), the applicable tests shall included Final Production Tests and Qualification tests.

Radiall 🏹	GENERIC SPECIE	FICATION	
	REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	9/32

7.1. Specifications

Procurement and delivery of components shall be in conformity with this specification which shall apply in total unless otherwise specified in Detail Specification.

7.1.1. Conditions and Methods of Test

The conditions and methods of test shall be in accordance with the Product Quality Plan.

7.1.2. <u>Manufacturer's responsibility for performance of tests and inspections</u>

RADIALL shall be responsible for the performance of tests and inspections. These tests and inspections shall be performed in house. For qualification and Lot acceptance tests, tests could be performed by agreed external facilities.

7.2. Deliverable components

Cable assemblies delivered to this specification shall be processed in accordance with the relevant Product Quality Plan. Each delivered coaxial cable shall be traceable to its production lot. Coaxial cables delivered to this specification shall have completed satisfactorily all tests with the relevant testing level. If required in the order, Lot Acceptance Testing shall be performed after the complete manufacturing (assembly and final production tests).

7.3. <u>Marking</u>

Unless otherwise specified by the customer, the cable assemblies shall be marked with the following data:

- Radiall P/N: RXXXXXXXXXXXXX YYYY
- -The lot number: year + week (4 digits) followed by Serial number (7 to 9 digits)

Example: R23006404000001-1000 1243 7830368

The serial number corresponds to the reference of Radiall order production. For each Radiall order production, there is ONLY one cable assembly. In this case, this number is unique.

The number of the radiall order production is incremented automatically by the Radiall ERP for each cable assembly to be manufactured.

Note 1: The marking is made on space qualified heat shrink tubes at each end of the cable.

Note 2: The coaxial cable assembly identification must be read from connector A to connector B.



Radiall 🏹	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
	REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	10/32

If there is a customer P/N (or sign of cable) requested without sign of ports, the marking will be done on two sleeves on each extremity of the cable assembly like it is shown on the figure above.

If there are signs of ports requested, the main marking as defined §7.3 will be placed on the middle of the cable assembly (included the customer P/N or sign of cable is requested), and two others sleeves on each extremity of the cable will be placed with the sign of port requested.

For all others configurations of marking, please contact Radiall.

7.4. Phase (Applicable only for Flight Model)

Radiall can manufacture the cable assemblies (same type of cable with same types of connectors) matched in phase. The tolerances of the phase matched $(\pm x^{\circ})$ depends of the type of cable, the length of the cable assemblies and the frequency point of measurement. All these information's are available under request, for that, please contact directly our marketing department.

For the absolute phase, please contact directly our marketing department for more information.

In case of contradiction between physical length requested by the customer and the phase delay specifications, the phase delay is only the one to be considered, the physical length shall be indicated as a rough order of magnitude.

8. PRODUCTION CONTROL

The minimum requirements for production control are defined in the Product Quality Plan.

9. FINAL PRODUCTION TESTS

9.1. General

All cable assemblies used for delivery and those submitted to Lot Acceptance Test, shall be subjected to tests and inspections in accordance with the Paragraph 13 of this specification.

9.2. Test Methods and Conditions

Test methods and conditions are completely specified in the Product Quality Plan. Compiled test conditions are specified and performed in the order shown in the paragraph referenced in Final Production Test chart.

9.3. Documentation

Documentation of Final Production Test data shall be in accordance with the requirements of Para. 18 of this specification.

10. FAILURES

A component shall be counted as a failure in any of the following cases:

- Mechanical failure,
- Handling failure,
- Lost components

10.1. Lot Failure for Final Production Tests:

In case of lot failure, the manufacturer shall alert the Orderer. A lot shall be considered as failed if the allowable number defined in the paragraph 10-2 has been exceeded.

Radiall 🚺	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
	REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	11/32

10.2. Lot Failure during 100 % testing for Final Production Tests

If the number of components failed on the basis of the failure criteria exceeds:

- 6 % of a lot larger than 50 components,

- 3 devices of a lot between 20 and 50 components,

- 2 devices of a lot smaller than 20 components,

then the lot shall be considered as failed.

If a lot is composed of groups of components of one family defined in one Technical Data Sheet of the detail specification, but separately identifiable for any reason, then the lot failure criteria shall apply separately to each identifiable group.

10.3. Lot Failure during Sample Testing for Qualification and Lot Acceptance Tests:

A lot shall be considered as failed if the number of allowable failures during sample testing in accordance with General Inspection Level II of IEC Publication No. 410 is exceeded.

If lot failure occurs, a 100 % testing may be performed with the relevant lot failure criteria.

10.4. Failed Components

A component shall be considered as failed if one or more parameters exceed the limit shown in the Detail specification or Technical Data Sheet.

10.5. Failure Criteria

The following criteria shall apply to qualification testing and to Lot acceptance tests

- Environmental and Mechanical Test Failures:

Components which fail during tests for which the pass/fail criteria are inherent in the test method, e.g.; vibration, etc.

- Electrical Failures:

The following shall be counted as component failures: Components which are subjected to electrical measurement on completion of environmental and endurance tests in accordance with the Detail Specification.

11. QUALIFICATION TESTS

The tests conditions are specified and performed in the order shown in Para. 14 : Qualification Test Flow chart.

11.1. Qualification Testing

11.1.1. Sample Size

The sample sizes of the qualification and the applicable test requirements are specified in the paragraph 14 Qualification test Flow CHART.

11.1.2. Distribution within the Sample Lot for Qualification Testing

Cable assemblies from a same manufacturing batch, with a same coaxial cable part number as defined in paragraph 3 and same connector's interchangeability are considered as similar and belonging to a same family of cable assemblies.

Sampling must be considered for each family



GENERIC SPECIFICATION REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001 Date: ED/REV:

Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :	
April 24th, 19	7/B	12/32	

11.2. <u>Documentation</u>

In the case of Qualification testing, the data shall be documented in accordance with the requirements of Para. 18

12. LOT ACCEPTANCE TESTS

12.1. Lot Acceptance Testing

The test conditions are specified and performed in the order shown in Para. 15: Lot Acceptance Test Flow chart.

12.1.1. <u>Sample Size</u>

The sample size of the Lot Acceptance and the applicable test requirements are specified in the paragraph 15 Lot Acceptance Flow CHART.

12.1.2. Distribution within the Sample Lot for Lot Acceptance Testing

Cable assemblies from a same manufacturing batch, with a same coaxial cable part number as defined in paragraph 3 and same connector's interchangeability are considered as similar and belonging to a same family of cable assemblies.

Sampling must be considered for each family.

12.2. <u>Documentation</u>

In the case of Lot Acceptance testing, the data shall be documented in accordance with the requirements of Para. 18

	GENERIC SPECIF	FICATION	
Radiall 🏹	REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
-	April 24th, 19	7/B	13/32

13. FINAL PRODUCTION TEST FLOW CHART (100% TESTING)

13.1. For Electrical Model (100% testing)





13.2.

GENERIC SPECIFICATION REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001 **ED/REV:**

7/B

Date: April 24th, 19

PAGE: 14/32

For Flight Model (100% testing)



(1) Test applied on 5% in each order



GENERIC SPECIFICATION

 0.011
ED/REV:
7/B

PAGE: 15/32

14. QUALIFICATION TEST FLOW CHART



Note: 1/ Not failure is permitted

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2/ A control sample shall be used for reference purposes. Whenever electrical measurements are made on any component under test, the control sample shall also be measured.

3/ Only if ordered by the customer.

4/ The tests shown in this chart are considered to be destructive and therefore components so tested shall not be used as flight model



GENERIC SPECIFICATION

KEF KAD-UEN-USHF-UUI			
Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :	
April 24th, 19	7/B	16/32	

15. LOT ACCEPTANCE TEST FLOW CHART



- <u>Note:</u> 1/ The quantity of test vehicles (TV) to be subjected to each test or subgroup test sequence is indicated in Chart LAT
 - 2/ Not failure is permitted

3/ A control sample shall be used for reference purposes. Whenever electrical measurements are made on any component under test, the control sample shall also be measured.

4/ Only if specified in the Detail Specification and ordered by the customer (quoted as an option)



GENERIC SPECIFICATION REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001

REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001			
Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :	
April 24th, 19	7/B	17/32	

16. TESTS, METHODS AND PROCEDURES

16.1. <u>Visual Inspection</u>

This inspection shall be done by naked eyes (NE):

• Aspect of cable shall be free of any visual defect like stripes, pleats, notches that could impact the good working of the cable assembly.

• The marking on the thermal sleeves shall meet the requirements.

• Aspect of connectors shall meet the criteria required in MIL-PRF-39012 Specification (visual inspection of connector interfaces for plating damage, contamination and excessive wear should be carried out).

- All parts of cable assembly shall be cleaned, particularly in the connector interface areas.
- Connector orientation in accordance with customer requirements.

16.2. <u>Screening Effectiveness (in reverberation chamber)</u>

The method consists of placing the component under test in a quasi-homogeneous and isotropic electromagnetic field, so that the orientation and polarisation of the incident field do not influence the measurement.

These conditions are achieved using an over sized cavity, called reverberation chamber, coupled to a generator through a matched antenna. A mode stirrer (rotating reflector) which incessantly provides modifications of the geometrical structure of the cage, is used in order to get an homogeneous field.

Frequency range of the reverberant chamber: 500Mhz to 40 GHz Number of measurement points: 100 pts/decade.

The screening effectiveness (SE) is done by the formula:

SE (dB) = (Pi/Pt) $_{dB}$ - Xc

Where Pi is the incident Power (from the generator)

Pt is the transmitted Power to the component

Xc is the cage Loss (dB).

Xc measured with an additional matched antenna in the chamber.

Test fixture and method according to IEC Technical Report: IEC 61726 - Issue 2 1999-11.

16.3. Dielectric Withstanding Voltage

Method

- Test according to MIL C 17 -
- Test voltage :AC 50 Hz, according to cable assembly Detail Specification.

Requirement No breakdown after 1mn.

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
Radiall 🚺	REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 2411, 19	//B	18/32

16.4. VSWR Measurement

The reflection coefficient or VSWR shall be measured in accordance with one of the following methods:

- Vector method (test set-up shown in Figure I(a) or I (b),

Across the full frequency range by the swept frequency technique or, alternatively, at fixed frequencies, equally spaced points (7 minimum) across the frequency range. The measured values shall not exceed those given in the Detail Specification.

The cable assembly must be connected to the standard precision adapter No. 3 (see figure I (a) or I (b)).



Figure I (a) - SWEPT FREQUENCY TEST SET-UP - VECTORIAL METHOD (2 PORTS)



 Vector network analyser with RF generator and S parameter test set.
 2-5 : Cable assemblies.
 3-4 : Standard precision adapters

POSSIBLE CALIBRATION PLANES OF FULL TWO PORTS CALIBRATION

Figure I (b) - SWEPT FREQUENCY TEST SET-UP - VECTORIAL METHOD (1 PORT)



POSSIBLE CALIBRATION PLANES OF S11 CALIBRATION (REFLECTION)

<u>REQUIREMENT</u>: According to Detail Specification of cable assemblies.

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
Radiall 🚺	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	20/32

16.5. Insertion Loss Measurement

The cable assemblies shall be tested as shown in Figure II (a). This measure includes the reflection losses of the cable assembly and dissipating losses.

Procedure:

The equipment is calibrated. Insert the cable assembly between the two ports. The insertion losses of the cable assembly are measured and the values are recorded.

Measurement shall be performed across the full frequency range by the swept frequency technique or, alternatively, at fixed frequencies, equally spaced points (7 minimum) across the frequency range.

Requirement:

According to Detail Specification of cable assemblies.

Figure II (a) - VECTORIAL METHOD OF RF INSERTION LOSS MEASUREMENTOF CABLE ASSEMBLIES



 Vector network analyser with RF generator and S parameter test set.
 2-5 : Cable assemblies.
 3-4 : Standard precision adapters

POSSIBLE CALIBRATION PLANES OF FULL TWO PORTS CALIBRATION

16.6. <u>Cable retention force</u>

Method:

- VSWR measurement according to paragraph 16-4
- When the cable assembly is fixed at one end, it shall be in a vertical state.
- Apply, for 2 minutes, a force F at the other end.
- Force: Specified according to Detail Specification of cable assemblies.
- VSWR measurement according to 16-4.

Requirement

- VSWR according to Detail Specification of cable assemblies.
- Interface dimensions.



GENERIC SPECIFICATION REF · RAD-GEN-CSHE-001

KEI. KAD-GEN-CSIII-001			
Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :	
April 24th, 19	7/B	21/32	

16.7. <u>Bending test</u>

Method

The cable assembly is wrapped and unwrapped (one turn) five times around the minimum bending dynamic radius of the relevant cable.

See Detail Specification of cable assemblies.

Requirement

- No crack on the jacket.

- VSWR and insertion loss and screening effectiveness according to Detail Specification of cable assemblies.

- Interface dimensions.

16.8. Vibrations

According to MIL-PRF 39 012 § 4.6.15

REQUIREMENT: No discontinuity greater than 1 µs shall appear during the test. No visible damage on the cable assembly shall appear. During these tests, any continuity between the central and external conductors shall be checked, under a current of 100 mA max.

16.8.1. Sine Vibrations

Along 3 axes:

- Frequency range and level 5 - 26 Hz : \pm 11 mm

- 26-100 Hz :30 g
- Sweep frequency: 5-100-5Hz. For the entire frequency range of 5 to 100Hz and return to 5Hz, The slope rate shall be 2 oct/mn maximum
- Total number of cycles: 9 (3 times in each of the 3 mutually perpendicular axes)
- Clamping of cable at about 15cm of the vibrating part.

16.8.2. Random vibrations

Perpendicular & Parallel axes to the mounting plane		
Range (Hz)	PSD Level	
20 - 60	+ 6 dB/oct.	
60 - 400	2 g²/Hz	
400 - 800	- 6 dB/oct.	
800 - 1000	0.5 g²/Hz	
1000 - 2000	-6 dB/oct.	
Global : 38.5 g RMS		
Duration = 180s per axis		

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
Radiall V	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	22/32

16.9. Insertion Loss and VSWR in temperature

The cable assembly shall be submitted to the following cycles:



Test method:

- These RF measurements shall be performed with two cable assemblies (in orange colors in figure on next page) of 1 to 1.5m to link the VNA cable to the DUT

- The VNA shall be calibrated with their own cables (purple colors in figure on next page)

- The DUT with their two cables of 1 / 1.5m connected is placed in the thermal chamber. Only the extremities of the two cables are out of the thermal chamber, see figure on next page

- The VNA cable are connected on the two cables of the DUT

- The RF measurements include the RF performances of the two cables and the DUT.

- The RF tests results will be a comparison between the measurements at room, High and Low temperature.

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
Radiall 🚺	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	23/32

Figure of this setup



COMMAND CONDITIONS	SANCTION		UNIT
	Min	Max	
RF MEASUREMENTS			
Insertion Loss	ΔILT ≤0.25%	∕₀/°C	
See TDS for frequency range			dB
VSWR	No significant variation (ΔVSWRT ≤5%)	
See TDS for frequency range	5	· · · ·	-

16.10. Radiographic Inspection (X-Ray)

Radiographic examination shall be performed on both cable-to-connector connections for each RF cable assembly.

As a minimum, radiographs of solder joints shall be taken perpendicularly to the centreline of the connectors as follows:

- The solder joint between the outer conductor of the cable and the connector body, if one exists.
- The solder joint between the centre conductor of the cable and the centre conductor of the connector, if one exists.

The radiographs shall be examined against the following acceptance criteria:

- There shall be no evidence of solder projections, spikes, splashes or loose particles.
- Centre conductor :
 - The centre conductor of the cable shall be inserted into the contact hole for a minimum of 80% of the cavity length.
 - The centre conductor of the cable shall present a straight shape in the connector.
 - The solder in the joint between the pin and the cable centre conductor shall show a maximum of 30% voids within the solder joint.
 - The solder in the joint between the pin and the cable centre conductor shall not show a single void bigger than 25% within the solder joint

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
	REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	24/32

- Outer conductor :
 - The outer conductor shall be inserted into the connector body or ferrule with a minimum of 70% of dedicated length.
 - The outer conductor to connector body joint shall show a maximum of 30% voids within the solder joint
 - The outer conductor to connector body joint shall not show a single void bigger than 25% within the solder joint.

Any bend of the cable in 90° connector types shall be smooth and continuous, with uniform foil overlap and braid lay.

16.11. Thermal Cycles

16.11.1. <u>Thermal Cycles- A</u>

- Number of Temperature Cycles: 25 cycles with 15 minutes minimum at each storage temperature extreme as specified in the Technical Data Sheet.
- Temperature transfer slope: ≤ 10°C/minute
- Connect the connectors of the cable assemblies under test with complementary savers or connectors during thermal cycling
- Data Points:

On completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, the test vehicles shall be visually examined and there shall be no evidence of damage or loosening of parts.

VSWR and Insertion Loss shall be measured at Tamb = $+22 \pm 3^{\circ}$ C

16.11.2. Thermal Cycles- B

- Number of Temperature Cycles: 200 cycles with 15 minutes minimum at each storage temperature extreme as specified in the Technical Data Sheet.
- Temperature transfer slope: ≤ 10°C/minute
- Connect the connectors of the cable assemblies under test with complementary savers or connectors during thermal cycling
- Data Points:

On completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, the test vehicles shall be visually examined and there shall be no evidence of damage or loosening of parts.

VSWR and Insertion Loss shall be measured at Tamb = $+22 \pm 3^{\circ}C$

16.11.3. <u>Thermal Cycles- C</u>

- Number of Temperature Cycles: 100 cycles with 15 minutes minimum at each storage temperature extreme as specified in the Technical Data Sheet.
- Temperature transfer slope: ≤ 10°C/minute
- Connect the connectors of the cable assemblies under test with complementary savers or connectors during thermal cycling
- Data Points:

On completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, the test vehicles shall be visually examined and there shall be no evidence of damage or loosening of parts.

VSWR and Insertion Loss shall be measured at Tamb = $+22 \pm 3^{\circ}C$

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
Radiall V	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	25/32

16.11.4. Thermal Cycles- Final production test

- Number of Temperature Cycles: 3 cycles with 15 minutes minimum at each storage temperature extreme as specified in the Technical Data Sheet.
- Temperature transfer slope: ≤ 10°C/minute
- Connect the connectors of the cable assemblies under test with complementary savers or connectors during thermal cycling
- Data Points:

On completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, the test vehicles shall be visually examined and there shall be no evidence of damage or loosening of parts.

VSWR and Insertion Loss shall be measured at Tamb = $+22 \pm 3^{\circ}$ C

16.12. <u>Microsection</u>

Microsection shall be performed on a longitudinal axis.

A visual inspection is performed and no visible damage shall appear.

16.13. Insulation Resistance

Insulation resistance shall be tested in accordance with MIL-C-17.

The insulation resistance between the inner and outer conductor of each cable assembly shall be not less than 200 M $_{\Omega}$ under a voltage of 500Vdc.

The measurements shall be read after 1 minute of voltage application.

16.14. Thermal Stability of Insertion Loss

Test vehicles shall be subjected to temperature cycling with the following conditions:

- Number of Temperature Cycles: 3 cycles with 15 minutes minimum at each operating temperature extreme as specified in Maximum Ratings in the Detail Specification.
- Temperature transfer slope: 3 ±1°C/minute
- Power Applied During Cycling: 0dBm minimum.
 Operating Frequency: the maximum operating frequency as specified in the Detail Specification, unless otherwise specified.
- Data Points:

During testing, Insertion Loss shall be continuously monitored and recorded once every 500ms as a minimum or alternatively an analogue recorder may be used. The following acceptance criteria shall apply:

- No single Insertion loss discontinuity, step or spike shall exceed 0.1dB.

NOTE: In order for any observed glitch to be considered as a single Insertion Loss discontinuity, step or spike, it shall be evident on more than one temperature cycle. Otherwise it may be ignored.

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
Dadial Ma	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	26/32

16.15. <u>Ageing</u>

MIL-STD-202, Test Method 108 (non-operating) and as follows:

- Test Temperature: maximum storage temperature specified in Maximum Ratings in the Detail Specification
- Duration: 240h
- Connect the connectors of the cable assemblies under test with complementary savers or connectors during thermal cycling
- Data Points:

On completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, VSWR and Insertion Loss shall be measured at Tamb = $+22 \pm 3$ °C.

16.16. Mating endurance

Mating Endurance shall be performed in accordance with Endurance as specified in Radiall Generic Specification n° RAD-GEN-CONN-001, and as follows:

- Cycle Rate: ≤ 12 /minute
- Number of Mating/Unmating Cycles: 50

One connector of each connector type in each test vehicle shall be tested:

16.17. <u>Corona</u>

Only required if ordered by the customer.

Test vehicles shall be subjected to corona testing under thermal vacuum in accordance with the following conditions:

Mounting:

The test vehicles shall be mounted in a thermal vacuum chamber by means of a portplate. The chamber shall be filled with air or dry nitrogen. Precautions shall be taken to avoid any condensation during testing.

- Test Conditions:

- Test temperature shall be +22 ±3°C (at sensor Sr).

- The maximum RF power level without corona breakdown as specified in the Technical Data Sheet.

Operating frequency: 1GHz, CW mode.

- Vacuum pumping sequence: start pumping from ambient pressure, while RF power is ON. Once the pressure in the vacuum chamber has reached 5mPa, maintain the RF power for duration of 1 hour.

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
Radiall 🚺	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	27/32

- Data Points:

During testing, Insertion Loss and VSWR shall be continuously monitored and recorded once every 500ms as a minimum or alternatively an analogue recorder may be used. Measurements shall meet the limits specified in the Technical Data Sheet. During testing, the test vehicles shall be continuously monitored and there shall be no corona breakdown/discharge. Corona breakdown/discharge shall be detected using an appropriate method (e.g. Global method based on the RF signal analysis: Transmit power, Reflected power, 3rd harmonic, phase nulling, Close-to-carrier noise, Local methods: Optical detection, Electron probe).

On completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, unless otherwise specified, Dielectric Withstanding Voltage, Voltage Proof Leakage Current, Insulation Resistance, VSWR and Insertion Loss shall be measured at Tamb = $+22 \pm 3^{\circ}$ C as specified in Technical Data Sheet.

16.18. <u>RF Power Handling</u>

Only required if ordered by the customer.

Test vehicles shall be subjected to an RF power handling test under thermal vacuum in accordance with the following requirements:

Mounting:

Test vehicles shall be mounted in a vacuum chamber on thermally conductive brackets. Precaution shall be taken to avoid thermal conduction of the cable through the base plate. Poor thermally conductive stand-off supports are recommended to hold the cable. Temperature of the base plate should be monitored when applicable.

- Pre-test Venting:

Unless otherwise specified, the test vehicles shall be vented for the purpose of outgassing, for a minimum duration of 24 hours prior to application of RF power, in a vacuum of \leq 1mPa, at Tamb specified in the Detail specification.

- Test Conditions:
 - Test temperature: As specified in the Technical Data Sheet (at sensor Sr).
 - Test pressure: ≤ 1mPa.
 - After thermal stabilisation of the test vehicles at the test temperature, rated RF power as specified in the Technical Data Sheet shall be applied.
 - Operating Frequency: the maximum operating frequency as specified in the Technical Data Sheet, unless otherwise specified.
 - Test duration: 6 hours.
- Data Points:

During testing, Insertion Loss and VSWR shall be shall be continuously monitored and recorded once every 500ms as a minimum or alternatively an analogue recorder may be used. Measurements shall meet the limits specified in Technical Data Sheet.

During testing, the test vehicles shall be monitored and there shall be no corona breakdown/discharge. Corona breakdown/discharge shall be detected using an appropriate method (e.g. Global method based on the RF signal analysis: Transmit power, Reflected power, 3rd harmonic, phase nulling, Close-to-carrier noise; Local method: Optical detection, Electron probe).

On completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, unless otherwise specified, Dielectric Withstanding Voltage, Voltage Proof Leakage Current, Insulation Resistance, VSWR and Insertion Loss shall be measured at Tamb = $+22 \pm 3^{\circ}$ C as specified in Technical Data Sheet.

	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
Radiall 🚺	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	28/32

16.19. Multipaction

Only required if ordered by the customer.

A multipaction test shall be performed in accordance with ECSS-E-20-01. The multipaction classification of component type shall be as specified in the Technical Data Sheet. Unless otherwise specified, the following conditions shall apply:

- Applied Power: Rated RF pulse power as specified in Maximum Ratings in the Technical Data Sheet and Detail specification.
- Test Temperatures: at maximum temperature without derating of power specified in the Detail Specification.
- Operating Frequency: At 1GHz
- Data Points:

A completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, electrical measurements as specified in the Technical Data Sheet shall be performed.

16.20. <u>RF Power cycling</u>

Only required if ordered by the customer.

Test vehicles shall be subjected to an RF power cycling test under thermal vacuum in accordance with the following conditions:

- Mounting:

Test vehicles shall be mounted in a vacuum chamber on thermally conductive brackets. Precaution shall be taken to avoid thermal conduction of the cable through the base plate. Poor thermally conductive stand-off supports are recommended to hold the cable. Temperature of the base plate should be monitored when applicable. Pre-test Venting:

- Unless otherwise specified, the test vehicles shall be vented for the purpose of outgassing, for a minimum duration of 24 hours prior to application of RF power, in a vacuum of \leq 1mPa, at Tamb = +100°C.
- Test Conditions:
 - Test temperature: As specified in the Detail Specification (at sensor Sr).
 - Test pressure: ≤ 1mPa.
 - After thermal stabilisation of the test vehicles at the test temperature, RF power as specified in the Detail Specification shall be applied in cycles as follows:
 - Number of OFF/ON cycles: 6
 - During each OFF period: no RF power shall be applied.
 - During each ON period: the specified RF power shall be applied as quickly as possible.
 - Operating frequency: As specified in Detail Specification and Technical Data Sheet.
 - Test duration during each OFF period: 15 minutes after temperature stabilisation.
 - Test duration during each ON period: 15 minutes after temperature stabilisation.



- Data Points:

During testing, Insertion Loss and VSWR shall be shall be continuously monitored and recorded once every 500ms as a minimum or alternatively an analogue recorder may be used. Measurements shall meet the limits specified in Technical Data Sheet. During testing, the test vehicles shall be monitored and there shall be no corona breakdown/discharge. Corona breakdown/discharge shall be detected using an appropriate method (e.g. Global method based on the RF signal analysis: Transmit power, Reflected power, 3rd harmonic, phase nulling, Close-to-carrier noise; Local method: Optical detection, Electron probe).

On completion of testing and after a recovery period of 2 hours minimum at room temperature conditions, unless otherwise specified, Dielectric Withstanding Voltage, Voltage Proof Leakage Current, Insulation Resistance, VSWR and Insertion Loss shall be measured at Tamb = $+22 \pm 3^{\circ}$ C as specified in the Technical Data Sheet.

16.21. Permanence of marking

In accordance with ESA/SCC Basic Specification N° 24800, not applicable to engraved parts

16.22. Mating and unmating force

This test may be performed on unassembled connectors. In which case, the connectors must originate from the same connector lot as those used in the cable assembly lot.

Mating and Unmating Forces shall be performed in accordance with Mating and Unmating Forces as specified in Radiall Generic Specification No. RAD-GEN-CONN-001 and the RF cable assembly Detail Specification. Both connectors in each cable assembly shall be tested.

16.23. <u>Coupling proof torque</u>

Coupling Proof Torque shall be performed in accordance with Coupling Proof Torque as specified in Radiall Generic Specification No. RAD-GEN-CONN-001 and the RF cable assembly Detail Specification. Both connectors in each RF cable assembly shall be tested.

Radiall 🏹	GENERIC SPECIFICATION		
	REF.: RAD-GEN-CSHF-001		
	Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :
	April 24th, 19	7/B	30/32

16.24. Cable assembly stability under agitation

This test is here to check the insertion loss stability of the cable assembly under agitation. This test is NOT APPLICABLE for the cable assemblies phase matched. This test can be done only on the cable assemblies with a minimum length of 500mm. **For cable assemblies with a length lower than 500mm, this test is forbidden to do.**

- Method:
 - The cable must keep the natural bend (about a diameter of 30-40cm)
 - Protect the cable-connector connexion
 - Protect the connectors
- Procedure:
 - 1st step:

For cable length >2m

For cable length <2m



The cable is placed on the work surface with the right hand holding the cable behind the connectors in order to protect the connectors on the bench (about at 200mm) and the left hand engaged on the cable.

Perform the RF measurement (Insertion Loss) and store the measurements in the Vectorial Network Analyszer.



GENERIC SPECIFICATIONREF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001Date:ED/REV:PAGE :

7/B

April 24th, 19

2nd step For cable length >2m

For cable length <2m

31/32



The left hand lifts the cable 10-15cm above the work surface

3rd step For cable length >2m



For cable length <2m



IMPORTANT: Gradually but quickly release the turns to cause shocks against the table and prevent the cable from returning to its equilibrium state - Repeat the operation 5 times

Hold and record the RF measurement on the Vectorial Network Analyzer just after the 5th cycles of agitation.

Compare the insertion Loss measurement after 5th cycle of agitation and the initial measurement. The variation of insertion loss shall not exceed 0.1dB at any frequencies.



GENERIC SPECIFICATION REF. : RAD-GEN-CSHF-001 Date: ED/REV:

Date:	ED/REV:	PAGE :		
April 24th, 19	7/B	32/32		

17. PACKAGING

Each cable assembly is delivered in a waterproof bag static free, with a desiccator. Each connector shall be protected by a cap (no PVC should be used).

In addition, the static bag shall be packed in a second bag with a rigid cardboard.

18. DELIVERABLE DOCUMENTS

For each flight model deliverable unit, an End Item Data Package (EIDP) shall be compiled. Unless otherwise specified by the customer, as minimum, the EIDP will contain:

- Record of mating and unmating
- Record of VSWR and insertion loss (numeric and/or graphic),
- Final inspection record,
- Non conformance reports, if necessary
- Radiographs (if required)
- Certificate of conformance

For LAT and Qualification model a specific test report shall be compiled.

19. MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS

Each coaxial cable assembly must be mounted carefully with respect of recommendations given in document RAD-GEN-CSHF-001.UHD: User Handbook for High Reliability SHF cable assemblies.

20. ANGULAR POSITION FOR ANGLED CONNECTOR ASSEMBLIES

On assemblies with 2 angled connectors, the relative position of the 2 connectors must be specified to avoid the application of excessive torque to the assembly during installation. Angular position should be specified per the following drawing :



Position the assembly so that the Front-end angle connector faces downward (0° position per the drawing). Sight along the assembly to determine the angular position of the Back-end angle connector, as compared to the Front-end connector.

The standard manufacturing tolerance on a specified angular position is $\pm 10^{\circ}$ for any longer. If relative angular position in not specified, we will consider that a zero degree displacement (connectors in the same plane) is desired.

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